



# Environmental Responsibility

SEC Annual Event 2020

# Environmental Challenges – Facts & Figures



## : POLLUTION

Pollution causes 4.2 Million deaths per year and affects the health of over 100 million people.



# Environmental Challenges – Facts & Figures



## SOIL DEGRADATION

Half of the topsoil has been lost in the last 150 years.

It takes 500-1000 years for one inch of topsoil to be produced naturally.



# Environmental Challenges – Facts & Figures



## WATER SCARCITY

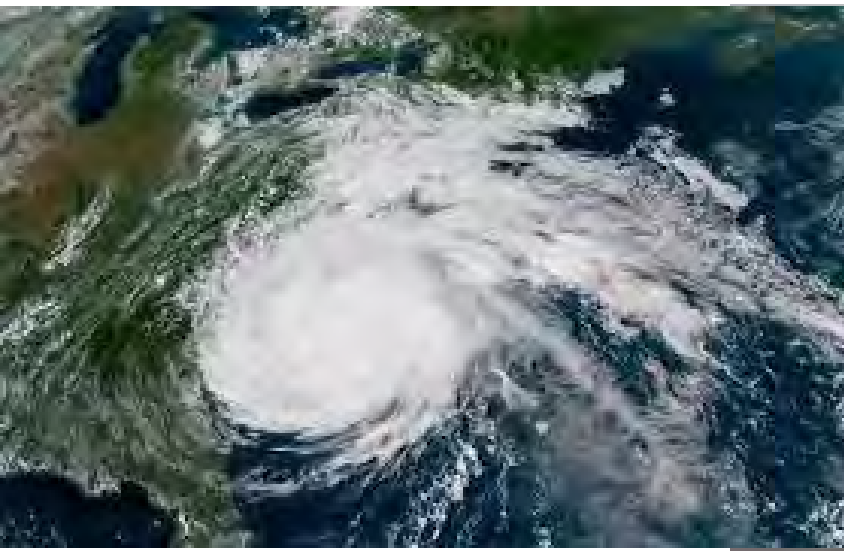
- Over 2 billion people currently experience severe water scarcity.
- Water use has grown at more than twice the rate of population increase globally.



# Environmental Challenges – Facts & Figures



A one-meter sea-level rise may eliminate entire small island nations and tens of million people may be displaced in Bangladesh.



# Environmental Challenges – Facts & Figures



## BIODIVERSITY

- An estimated 80% of the original forest that covered the Earth has been cleared, damaged or fragmented.
- We lost 2/3 of our wildlife biodiversity globally over the past 50 years.



# Environmental Challenges – Facts & Figures



## WASTE

- There is a “plastic island” in the middle of the North Pacific. It’s the size of India, Europe and Mexico combined.
- Roughly one third of the food produced in the world gets lost or wasted.



# Why is Environmental Responsibility important for Poverty Alleviation?

- Economic development is based on the use of natural resources
- Poor people suffer most from environmental degradation, pollution and climate change
- In developing countries environmental awareness is often lower and no environmental management in place

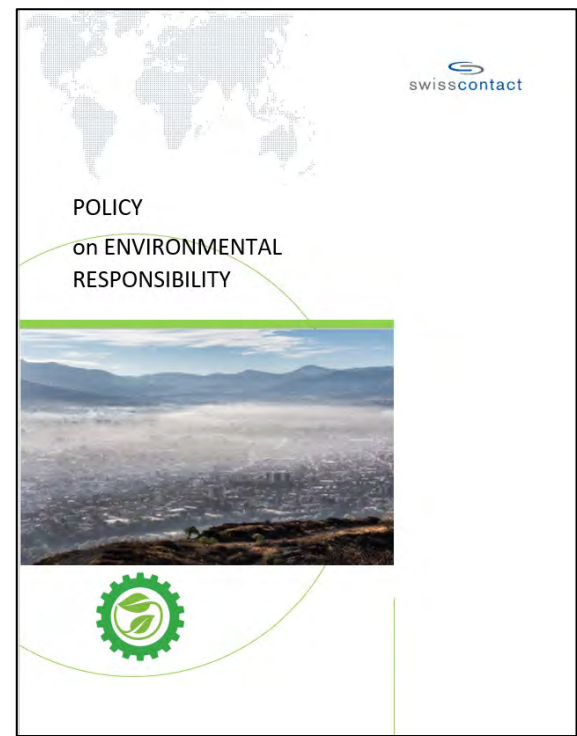
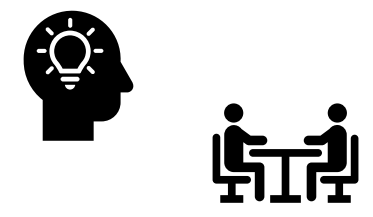
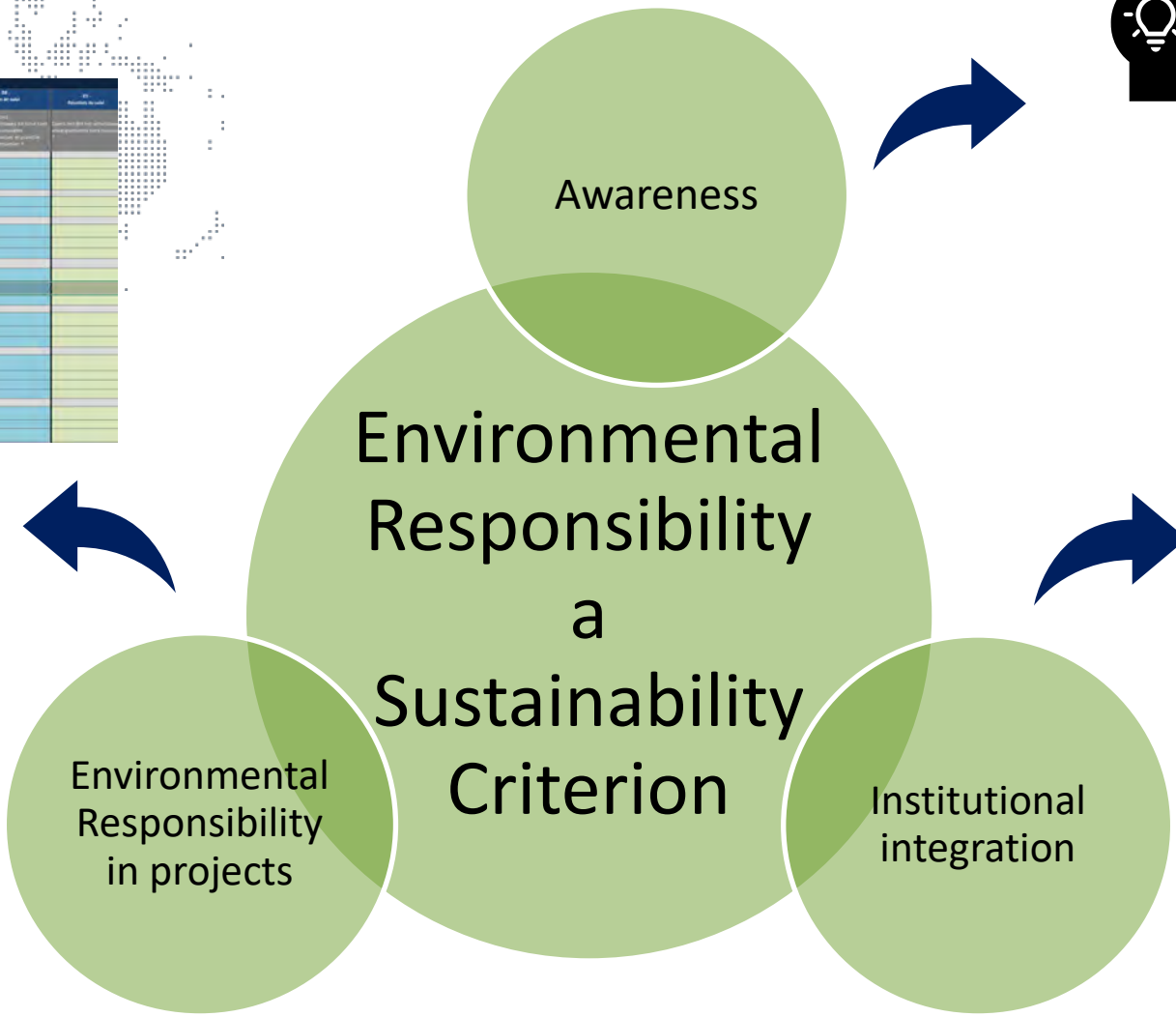


# Environmental Responsibility at Swisscontact

Système d'Évaluation		Niveau de Risque			
Impact potentiel	Impact réel	Impact résiduel	Impact résiduel	Impact résiduel	Impact résiduel
Impact sur la santé humaine	Émission de CO2	Émission de CO2	Émission de CO2	Émission de CO2	Émission de CO2
	Émission de méthane	Émission de méthane	Émission de méthane	Émission de méthane	Émission de méthane
	Émission de carbone noir	Émission de carbone noir	Émission de carbone noir	Émission de carbone noir	Émission de carbone noir
Impact sur la biodiversité	Émission de CO2	Émission de CO2	Émission de CO2	Émission de CO2	Émission de CO2
	Émission de méthane	Émission de méthane	Émission de méthane	Émission de méthane	Émission de méthane
	Émission de carbone noir	Émission de carbone noir	Émission de carbone noir	Émission de carbone noir	Émission de carbone noir

### Environmental Toolbox

- Environmental Risk & Impact Assessment
- Mitigation Brainstorming
- Environmental Change Matrix
- Environmental Actors Mapping
- Incentives Mapping







# Example – Fish Farming in Bénin



## Key problems of fish farmers at Toho Lagoon

- Low productivity due to inefficient fish breeding techniques
- Limited access to good quality fish feed
- Lack of modern & efficient smocking equipment



**Increase Production & Income**

# Environmental Aspects

**Highly vulnerable ecosystem**  
Pressure through human activities

## Environmental impacts of fish farming

- Pollution through inadequate breeding practices
- Pollution through home-made fish feed

Water pollution in turn leads to lower productivity

**Will increasing fish production lead to additional environmental damage?**

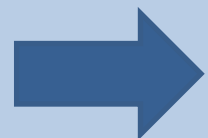


## Key Questions

- What is the current state of the lagoon ecosystem?
- How can more fish be produced and at the same time negative impacts on the environment reduced?

### SEC expert supports Fisheries Association:

- Measure and analyse water quality parameters
- Recommendations regarding breeding techniques and feeding practices



**Increase Production & Income & Environmental Health**



**THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**